

Notes:

Slope formula

Created for you by Ms. Nhotseubanh

Aim: Finding the slope of a line using the **SLOPE FORMULA**.

The slope of a line refers to its steepness, also known as the rise over the run.

$$\text{slope}(m) = \frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}} = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x}$$

Ex1: Find the slope of line AB.

The slope of line AB is $\frac{7}{4}$.

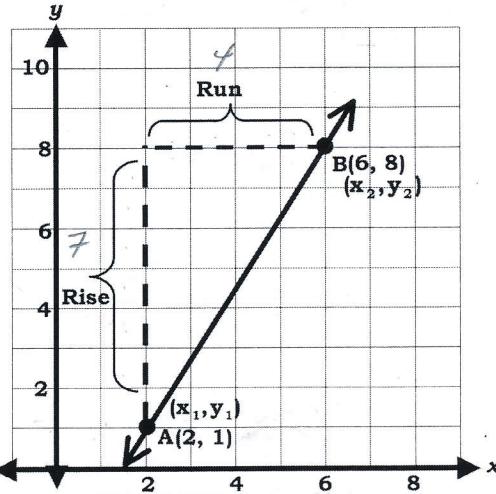
Now let's use the **Slope Formula** to find the slope of line AB.

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} \quad A(x_1, y_1) \quad B(x_2, y_2)$$

$$m = \frac{(1) - (8)}{(2) - (6)}$$

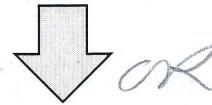
$$m = \frac{-7}{-4}$$

$$m = \frac{7}{4}$$



Slope Formula:
A(x_1, y_1) and B(x_2, y_2)

$$\text{Slope} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$



OR

Slope Formula

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

Name: Key
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Glue on page 82

points. Use the slope formula.

1. $(-12, 8); (2, -4)$

$$x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2$$

$$m = \frac{y_1 - y_2}{x_1 - x_2}$$

$$m = \frac{(8) - (-4)}{(-12) - (2)}$$

$$m = \frac{12 + 2}{-14 - 2} = \frac{6}{-7} = -\frac{6}{7}$$

3. $(-11, 20); (9, -2)$

$$x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2$$

$$m = \frac{(20) - (-2)}{(-11) - (9)}$$

$$m = \frac{22}{-20} = \frac{11}{-10}$$

5. $(0, -9); (16, 3)$

$$m = \frac{y_1 - y_2}{x_1 - x_2}$$

$$m = \frac{(-9) - (3)}{(0) - (16)}$$

$$m = \frac{-12}{16} = -\frac{3}{4}$$

7. The points in the table lie on a line. Find the slope of the line.

x	-3	2	7	12
y	0	2	4	6

$$\Delta y + 2 + 2 + 2$$

$$\Delta x + 5 + 5 + 5$$

2. $(-7, 6); (-14, -3)$

$$m = \frac{(-6) - (-3)}{(-7) - (-14)}$$

$$m = \frac{3}{7}$$

4. $(7, -7); (7, 4)$

$$m = \frac{(-7) - (4)}{(7) - (7)}$$

$$m = \frac{-11}{0} = \text{no slope or undefined slope}$$

5. $(-1, 6); (-12, -5)$

$$m = \frac{y_1 - y_2}{x_1 - x_2}$$

$$m = \frac{(-6) - (-5)}{(-1) - (-12)}$$

$$m = \frac{11}{11} = 1$$

Directions: The points in the table lie on the line.

1. $\Delta x + 2 + 2 + 2$

x	1	3	5	7
y	2	5	8	11

$$\Delta y + 3 + 3 + 3$$

$$m = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{3}{2}$$

2. Δx

x	
y	

$$\Delta y$$

$$m$$

3. The cost y (in dollars) to rent a kayak for x number of hours that you rent the kayak for 3 hours.

$$m = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} =$$

a. Write an equation that represents the line.

b. Interpret the slope. It costs \$3 per hour to rent the kayak.

c. How much does it cost to rent the kayak for 5 hours?

$$y = 9x$$

$$y = 9(5)$$

$$y = 45$$

Use pages 83 - 84 to study.

4. Solve for x :

$$\frac{4x - 3}{8} = \frac{2x}{5}$$

5. So

Include Textbook page 578 #s 13 - 18.
Please start studying for the test.