

Find two integers with the given sum and product.

**Example**    4.    5.    6.    7.    8.    9.    10.    11.    12.    13.

Sum	5 = 4 + 1	5	7	-6	-6	8	10	-9	-11	-10	12
Product	4 = 4 · 1	6	6	8	9	15	16	18	24	24	32

For each trinomial tell which two factors of the constant term have a sum equal to the coefficient of the linear term.

**Sample**

$$x^2 - 13x + 22$$

**Solution**

$$(-2)(-11) = 22 \text{ and } -2 + (-11) = -13 \\ \therefore -2 \text{ and } -11 \text{ are the correct factors. } \text{Answer}$$

14.  $x^2 + 8x + 7$

15.  $z^2 - 6z + 5$

16.  $p^2 - 5p + 6$

17.  $y^2 + 7y + 12$

18.  $c^2 - 15c + 14$

19.  $u^2 + 11u + 18$

20.  $r^2 + 9r + 20$

21.  $s^2 - 12s + 20$

22.  $x^2 - 14x + 24$

23.  $y^2 + 25y + 24$

24.  $x^2 + 11x + 28$

25.  $n^2 - 17n + 30$

## Written Exercises

Factor. Check by multiplying the factors. If the polynomial is not factorable, write prime.

A

1.  $x^2 + 5x + 4$

2.  $z^2 + 9z + 8$

3.  $r^2 - 6r + 8$

4.  $c^2 - 10c + 16$

5.  $y^2 - 9y + 14$

6.  $p^2 - 14p + 13$

7.  $q^2 + 16q + 15$

8.  $n^2 + 10n + 21$

9.  $a^2 - 15a + 26$

10.  $s^2 - 12s + 40$

11.  $x^2 + 20x + 36$

12.  $z^2 + 16z + 39$

13.  $u^2 + 12u + 28$

14.  $x^2 - 22x + 72$

15.  $42 - 23k + k^2$

16.  $64 - 20s + s^2$

17.  $75 + 20r + r^2$

18.  $75 + 27u + u^2$

**Sample**

$$x^2 - 10xy + 21y^2$$

**Solution**

$$x^2 - 10xy + 21y^2 = (x - ?)(x - ?) \\ = (x - 3y)(x - 7y)$$

$$\text{Check: } (x - 3y)(x - 7y) = x^2 - 3xy - 7xy + 21y^2 \\ = x^2 - 10xy + 21y^2$$

19.  $p^2 + 19pq + 34q^2$

20.  $a^2 + 10ab + 24b^2$

21.  $c^2 - 16cd + 48d^2$

22.  $x^2 - 15xy + 72y^2$

23.  $u^2 - 50uv + 49v^2$

24.  $h^2 - 14hk + 49k^2$

25.  $x^2 - 16xy + 45y^2$

26.  $m^2 + 20mn + 51n^2$

27.  $a^2 + 17ab + 52b^2$

28.  $p^2 + 20pq + 50q^2$

29.  $r^2 - 15rs + 54s^2$

30.  $a^2 - 12ab + 27b^2$